

Marking Period		Unit Title	Recommended Instructional Days
Marking Period 1		Era 2 Revolution and the New Nation (1754–1820s)	25-30 Days
<i>Core Ideas:</i>	<i>Performance Expectation:</i>	<u>Recommended Activities:</u> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Do Nows - Exit Tickets • DBQ: The Ideals of the Declaration: Which Is Most Important? • Read The Poetry of Phillis Wheatley • Analyze the American expatriate loyalist communities of Canada • Read about Native American responses to the American Revolution • Proclamation Line of 1763 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◦ Historical and Geographical Context • Hamilton v. Jefferson <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◦ Evaluating Sources: To what extent does Hamilton the musical accurately depict the debate between Hamilton and Jefferson over the National Bank of the United States? • George Washington's Farewell Address <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◦ Using Evidence: What struggles did the nation face as a young country at the end of the 18th century? • Marshall Court <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◦ Graphic Organizer: How did the Marshall Court expand the power of the federal government? • Northwest Ordinance (1787) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◦ Geographical Context 	
Constitutions, laws, treaties, and international agreements seek to maintain order at the national, regional, and international levels of governance.	<p>6.1.12.CivicsPI.2.a: Prepare and articulate a point of view about the importance of individual rights, separation of powers, and governmental structure in New Jersey's 1776 constitution and the United States Constitution.</p> <p>6.1.12.CivicsPI.2.b: Examine the emergence of early political parties and their views on centralized government and foreign affairs and compare these positions with those of today's political parties.</p>		
Civic deliberation requires civic dispositions, attentiveness to multiple perspectives, and understanding diverse perspectives	<p>6.1.12.CivicsPD.2.a: Compare and contrast the arguments of Federalists and Anti-Federalists during the ratification debates and assess their continuing relevance.</p>		

<p>Historical, contemporary, and emerging processes, rules, laws, and policies are modified as societies change in an effort to promote the common good and strive to protect human rights.</p>	<p>6.1.12.CivicsPR.2.a: Use primary sources to explain how judicial review made the Supreme Court an influential branch of government and construct an argument regarding the continuing impact of the Supreme Court today.</p>	<p><u>Optional Extension Activities:</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● DBQ: How Did the Constitution Guard Against Tyranny? ● Excise Taxes <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Analysis: analyze the impact of the French and Indian War on the American colonies ● Common Sense <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Using Evidence: What did Thomas Paine think was "common sense"? ● Alien and Sedition Acts <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Analysis: How did the federal government grow in power, strength, and size during the early 1800's? ● <p><u>Interdisciplinary Connections:</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Theater: Hamilton ● Fashion: Study the fashion of the time and compare it to today's fashion. Has anything made its way back? ● Government: Importance of the Supreme Court <p><u>New Jersey Legislative Statutes and Administrative.</u></p>
<p>Demographic shifts and migration patterns both influence and are impacted by social, economic, and political systems</p>	<p>6.1.12.GeoPP.2.a: Analyze how the United States has attempted to account for regional differences while also striving to create an American identity.</p> <p>6.1.12.GeoPP.2.b: Use multiple sources to evaluate the effectiveness of the Northwest Ordinance in resolving disputes over Western lands and the expansion of slavery.</p>	
<p>Governments affect both public and private markets through regulation, taxation, budget allocations, subsidies, tariffs, price regulation, and policies that increase or reduce production possibilities.</p>	<p>6.1.12.EconEM.2.a: Explain how the United States economy emerged from British mercantilism.</p> <p>6.1.12.EconEM.2.b: Assess the effectiveness of the new state and national governments attempts to respond to economic challenges including domestic (e.g., inflation, debt) and foreign trade policy issues.</p>	

Resources impact what is produced and employment opportunities.	6.1.12.EconEM.2.c: Analyze how technological developments transformed the economy, created international markets, and affected the environment in New Jersey and the nation.	
Chronological sequencing serves as a tool for analyzing past and present events.	6.1.12.HistoryCC.2.a: Create a timeline that relates events in Europe to the development of American trade and American foreign and domestic policies. 6.1.12.HistoryCC.2.b: Assess the importance of the intellectual origins of the Foundational Documents and assess their importance on the spread of democracy around the world (i.e., Declaration of Independence, the Constitution, and Bill of Rights).	
To better understand the historical perspective, one must consider historical context.	6.1.12.HistoryUP.2.a: Using primary sources, describe the perspectives of African Americans, Native Americans, and women during the American Revolution and assess the contributions of each group on the outcome of the war.	

	<p>6.1.12.HistoryUP.2.b: Analyze the impact and contributions of African American leaders and institutions in the development and activities of black communities in the North and South before and after the Civil War.</p> <p>6.1.12.HistoryUP.2.c: Explain why American ideals put forth in the Constitution have been denied to different groups of people throughout time (i.e., due process, rule of law and individual rights).</p>	
<p>Historical sources and evidence provide an understanding of different points of view about historical events.</p>	<p>6.1.12.HistorySE.2.a: Construct responses to arguments in support of new rights and roles for women and for arguments explaining the reasons against them.</p>	
<p>Evidence from multiple relevant historical sources and interpretations can be used to develop a reasoned argument about the past.</p>	<p>6.1.12.HistoryCA.2.a: Research multiple perspectives to explain the struggle to create an American identity.</p>	
<p>NJSLS - Active Citizenship in the 21st Century 6.3 Disciplinary Strand: Disciplinary Concept:</p>		
<p><i>Core Ideas:</i></p>	<p><i>Performance Expectation:</i></p>	<p><u>Unit Overarching Essential Question:</u></p>

<p>Political and civil institutions impact all aspects of people's lives</p>	<p>6.3.8.CivicsPI.1: Evaluate, take, and defend a position on why government is necessary, and the purposes government should serve.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● A. Civics, Government, and Human Rights <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ How do citizens, civic ideals, and government institutions interact to balance the needs of individuals and the common good? ○ How have economic, political, and cultural decisions promoted or prevented the growth of personal freedom, individual responsibility, equality, and respect for human dignity? ● B. Geography, People, and the Environment <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ How do physical geography, human geography, and the human environment interact to influence or determine the development of cultures, societies, and nations? ● C. Economics, Innovation, and Technology <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ How can individuals, groups, and societies apply economic reasoning to make difficult choices about scarce resources? What are the possible consequences of these decisions for individuals, groups, and societies? ○ How have scientific and technological developments over the course of history changed the way people live and economies and governments function? ● D. History, Culture, and Perspectives <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ How do our interpretations of past events inform our understanding of cause and effect, and continuity and change, and how do they influence our beliefs and decisions about current public policy issues? ○ How can the study of multiple perspectives, beliefs systems, and cultures provide a context for understanding and challenging public actions and decisions in a diverse and interdependent world?
<p>Governments have different structures which impact development (expansion) and civic participation.</p>	<p>6.3.8.CivicsPI.2: Evaluate the extent to which different forms of government reflect the history and values of various societies (e.g., monarchy, democracy, republic, dictatorship).</p> <p>6.3.8.CivicsPI.3: Use a variety of sources from multiple perspectives to examine the role of individuals, political parties, interest groups, and the media in a local or global issue and share this information with a governmental or nongovernmental organization as a way to gain support for addressing the issue.</p> <p>6.3.8.CivicsPI.4: Investigate the roles of political, civil, and economic organizations in shaping people's lives and share this information with individuals who might benefit from this information</p>	
<p>Civic participation and deliberation are the responsibility of every member of society</p>	<p>6.3.8.CivicsPD.1: Deliberate on a public issue affecting an upcoming election, consider opposing arguments, and develop a reasoned conclusion.</p>	

	6.3.8.CivicsPD.2: Propose and defend a position regarding a public policy issue at the appropriate local, state, or national	
Members of society have the obligation to become informed of the facts regarding public issues and to engage in honest, mutually respectful discourse to advance public policy solutions.	6.3.8.CivicsPD.3: Construct a claim as to why it is important for democracy that individuals are informed by facts, aware of diverse viewpoints,	
The United States system of government is designed to realize the ideals of liberty, democracy, limited government, equality under the law and of opportunity, justice, and property rights.	<p>6.3.8.CivicsDP.1: Identify an issue of inequality, develop multiple solutions, and communicate the best one to an appropriate government body.</p> <p>6.3.8.CivicsDP.2: Make a claim based on evidence to determine the extent and the limitations of First Amendment rights (e.g., U.S. Supreme Court decisions).</p> <p>6.3.8.CivicsDP.3: Use historical case studies and current events to explain why due process is essential for the protection of individual rights and maintenance of limited government.</p>	
In a democratic government, there are multiple processes by which individuals can influence the creation of rules, laws, and public policy.	6.3.8.CivicsPR.1: Analyze primary sources to explain how democratic ideas in the United States developed from the historical experiences of ancient societies, England, and the North American colonies.	

	<p>6.3.8.CivicsPR.2: Evaluate the effectiveness of the fundamental principles of the Constitution (i.e., consent of the governed, rule of law, federalism, limited government, separation of powers, checks and balances, and individual rights) in establishing a federal government that allows for growth and change over time.</p> <p>6.3.8.CivicsPR.3: Take a position on an issue in which fundamental ideals and principles are in conflict (e.g., liberty, equality).</p> <p>6.3.8.CivicsPR.4: Use evidence and quantitative data to propose or defend a public policy related to climate change.</p> <p>6.3.8.CivicsPR.5: Engage in simulated democratic processes (e.g., legislative hearings, judicial proceedings, elections) to understand how conflicting points of view are addressed in a democratic society.</p> <p>6.3.8.CivicsPR.6: Seek the perspectives of multiple stakeholders with diverse points of view regarding a local budget issue</p>	
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	<p>and take a position on proposed policy.</p> <p>6.3.8.CivicsPR.7: Compare how ideas become laws at the local, state, and national level.</p>	
<p>Fundamental rights are derived from the inherent worth of each individual and include civil, political, social, economic, and cultural</p>	<p>6.3.8.CivicsHR.1: Construct an argument as to the source of human rights and how they are best protected.</p>	
<p>Economic decision-making involves setting goals, weighing costs and benefits, and identifying the resources available to achieve those goals.</p>	<p>6.3.8.EconET.1: Using quantitative data, evaluate the opportunity cost of a proposed economic action, and take a position and support it (e.g., healthcare, education, transportation).</p> <p>6.3.8.EconET.2: Assess the impact of government incentives and disincentives on the economy (e.g., patents, protection of private property, taxes).</p>	
<p>Social Studies Practices</p>		
<ul style="list-style-type: none">● Developing Questions and Planning Inquiry● Gathering and Evaluating Sources (sourcing; contextualization; corroboration)● Seeking Diverse Perspectives● Developing Claims and Using Evidence● Presenting Arguments and Explanations● Engaging in Civil Discourse and Critiquing Conclusions		

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Taking Informed Action 		
Social and Emotional Learning: Competencies	Social and Emotional Learning: Sub-Competencies	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Self- awareness Social Awareness Self- Management Relationship Skills Responsible Decision-Making 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Recognizing the importance of self-confidence in handling daily tasks and challenges. Demonstrate an awareness of the expectations for social interactions in a variety of ways. Demonstrate an understanding of the need for mutual respect when viewpoints differ. Recognize the skills needed to establish and achieve personal and educational goals. Utilize positive communication and social skills to interact effectively with others. Develop, implement, and model effective problem solving and critical thinking skills. 	
Assessments (Formative)		Assessments (Summative)

<i>To show evidence of meeting the standard/s, students will successfully engage within:</i>	<i>To show evidence of meeting the standard/s, students will successfully complete:</i>
<p><u>Formative Assessments:</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Do Nows - Exit Tickets ● DBQ: The Ideals of the Declaration: Which Is Most Important? ● Proclamation Line of 1763 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Historical and Geographical Context ● Hamilton v. Jefferson <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Evaluating Sources: To what extent does Hamilton the musical accurately depict the debate between Hamilton and Jefferson over the National Bank of the United States? ● George Washington's Farewell Address <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Using Evidence: What struggles did the nation face as a young country at the end of the 18th century? ● Marshall Court <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Graphic Organizer: How did the Marshall Court expand the power of the federal government? ● Northwest Ordinance (1787) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Geographical Context ● Newsela Articles ● Image Analysis & Graphic Organizers/Gallery Walk ● Map Skills Assignments ● Analyzing Political Cartoons ● Identify and summarize points of view ● Online Games: Quizizz and Quizlet for content and vocabulary respectively ● Quizzes ● Flip Books ● Debates/Discussions ● Data Based Questions ● Document Based Questions ● Small and large group discussions 	<p><u>Benchmarks:</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● District Assessment <p><u>Summative Assessments:</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Document Analysis - Research various topics of the ● DBQ: The Ideals of the Declaration: Which Is Most Important? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Essay/Objectives/Debate/Project ● Tests/Assessments

<ul style="list-style-type: none">● Peer reviews● View films● Listen to audio● Conduct interviews● Simulations● Analyze statistics● Policy analysis and recommendations● Persuasive/Expository Writing Prompts			
Differentiated Student Access to Content: Teaching and Learning <i>Resources/Materials</i>			
Core Resources	Alternate Core Resources <i>IEP/504/At-Risk/ESL</i>	ELL Core Resources	Gifted & Talented Core Resources
<ul style="list-style-type: none">● HMH, <i>American History</i>● Pearson, <i>The African-American Odyssey</i>● Pearson’s Pacemaker Series, United States History● Teacher’s Curriculum Institute: History Alive!● Amistad Curriculum● Holocaust & Genocide Education Curriculum● DBQ Online● JStor● NewsELA● Cicero: History Beyond the Textbook● ArcGIS	<ul style="list-style-type: none">● Skill building activities● Pearson’s Pacemaker Series● DBQ Online● ProEd Shorts● NewsELA● Videos● Leveled Assessments● Choice Boards● HMH, <i>American History</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none">● Bilingual dictionary● Modified assessments and/or rubric● Videos in their native language● Pearson’s Pacemaker Series● ProEd Shorts● NewsELA	<ul style="list-style-type: none">● Leveled readings● Novels; periodicals● Leveled Assessments● Enrichment activities & projects● Choice Boards● Inquiry projects● Genius Hour Projects● HMH, <i>American History</i>

Supplemental Resources			
Technology: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Chromebooks, Geoinquiries, Zoom and Google Meets, Google Classroom, Interactive Textbooks, Jamboards, Schoology, Schoology Discussion Board, GoogleClassroom, Quizz, Quizlet, Kahoot, Other: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Novels, Periodicals, Maps, artifacts, JStor, ARC's Research Lab, NewsELA, DBQ Online 			
Differentiated Student Access to Content: Recommended <i>Strategies & Techniques</i>			
Core Resources	Alternate Core Resources <i>IEP/504/At-Risk/ESL</i>	ELL Core Resources	Gifted & Talented Core
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Deliver instruction utilizing varied learning styles including audio, visual, and tactile/kinesthetic Provide individual instruction as needed Modify assessments and/or rubrics Repeat instructions as needed 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Skill building activities Leveled Assessments Choice Boards Multi-sensory (VAKT) approach during instruction Alternate presentations of skills by varying the method (repetition, simple explanations, additional examples, modeling, etc.) Modify test content and/or format Retakes Additional time Preferential seating Review, restate and repeat directions; written directions Study guides 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Modified activities Extend time requirements Preferred seating Checks for understanding/review Oral/visual directions/prompts when necessary, supplemental materials including Bilingual dictionary Modified assessments and/or rubric Reading materials in the native language Watching videos in the native language 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Curriculum compacting & acceleration Leveled readings Leveled Assessments Enrichment activities & projects Choice Boards Inquiry projects

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Break assignments into segments of shorter tasks ● Oral rather than written answers 		
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NJSLS CAREER READINESS, LIFE LITERACIES & KEY SKILLS <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Standard 9.1 Personal Financial Literacy ● Standard 9.2 Career Awareness, Exploration, Preparation and Training ● Standard 9.3: Career and Technical Education ● Standard 9.4 Life Literacies and Key Skills 	Disciplinary Concepts: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Financial health ● Financial Landscape ● Money Management ● Career Awareness and Planning ● Creativity and Innovation ● Critical Thinking and Problem-solving ● Digital Citizenship ● Global and Cultural Awareness ● Information and Media Literacy ● Technology Literacy 		
	Core Ideas:	<p>Standard 9.1 Personal Financial Literacy: This standard outlines the important fiscal knowledge, habits, and skills that must be mastered in order for students to make informed decisions about personal finance. Financial literacy is an integral component of a student's college and career readiness, enabling students to achieve fulfilling, financially-secure, and successful careers. • Standard 9.2 Career Awareness, Exploration, Preparation and Training. This standard outlines the importance of being knowledgeable about one's interests and talents, and being well informed about postsecondary and career options, career planning, and career requirements. • Standard 9.3: This standard outlines what students should know and be able to do upon completion of a CTE Program of Study. • Standard 9.4 Life Literacies and Key Skills. This standard outline key literacies and technical skills such as critical thinking, global and cultural awareness, and technology literacy* that are critical for students to develop to live and work in an interconnected global economy.</p>	

	<i>Performance Expectation/s:</i>	Civic Financial Responsibility (CFR) • Credit Profile (CP) • Financial Psychology (FP) • Financial Institutions (FI) • Planning and Budgeting (PB) • Risk Management and Insurance (RMI) • Economic and Government Influences (EGI) • Career Awareness and Planning (CAP) • Creativity and Innovation (CI) • Critical Thinking and Problem-Solving (CT) • Digital Citizenship (DC) • Global and Cultural Awareness (GCA) • Information and Media Literacy (IML) • Technology Literacy (TL)
	Career Readiness, Life Literacies, & Key Skills Practices	
	<p>Continually self-reflects and seek to improve historical thinking skills:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Critical Thinking & Problem Solving • Creativity and Innovation • Collaboration, Teamwork and Leadership • Cross-Cultural Understanding and Interpersonal Communications • Communication and Media Fluency • Accountability, Productivity and Ethics <p>Evaluate resources, understand author bias, and evaluate echo chambers; Uses effective communication and collaboration skills and resources to interact with a global society; Plans, executes, and alters goals in response to changing societal and economic conditions; Seeks to attain skill and content mastery to achieve success in a chosen career path.</p>	

New Jersey Legislative Statutes and Administrative Code
(place an "X" before each law/statute if/when present within the curriculum map)

X	Amistad Law: <i>N.J.S.A. 18A 52:16A-88</i>		Holocaust Law: <i>N.J.S.A. 18A:35- 28</i>		LGBT and Disabilities Law: <i>N.J.S.A. 18A:35-4.35</i>	X	Diversity & Inclusion: <i>N.J.S.A. 18A:35-4.36a</i>		Standards in Action: <i>Climate Change</i>
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