Marking Period		Unit 6 Title		Recommended Instructional Days
Marking Period 2 Era 12 Post			United States: Cold War (1945 to early 1970s) 10 Days	
NJSLS - United States History: America in the World 6.1 Disciplinary Strand: Disciplinary Concept:				
Core Ideas:	Performance Expectation:			
Advancements in technology, investments in capital goods, and human capital increase productivity, economic growth, and standards of living.	implications Space Race the scientific	NE.12.a: Explain the and outcomes of the from the perspectives of community, the , and the people.	Recommended Activities:  ■ Do Nows - Exit Tickets  ■ DBQ: Berlin, Korea, and Cuba: How Did the U.S. Contain Communism?	
Global economic activities involve decisions based on national interests, the exchange of different units of exchange, decisions of public and private institutions, and the ability to distribute goods and services safely.	6.1.12.EconNE.12.a: Assess the impact of agricultural innovation on the world economy.		the world	e Race ew of the UN and its importance to Cold War on various groups; see
Governments affect both public and private markets through regulation, taxation, budget allocations, subsidies, tariffs, price regulation, and policies		EM.12.a: Assess the ublic and private sectors		

that increase or reduce production possibilities.  in promoting economic growth and ensuring economic stability.
6.1.12.HistoryCC.12.a: Examine constitutional issues involving war powers, as they relate to United States military intervention in the Korean War, the Vietnam War, and other conflicts.  6.1.12.HistoryCC.12.b: Analyze the impact of American governmental policies on independence movements in Africa, Asia, Latin America and the Middle East.  6.1.12.HistoryCC.12.c: Analyze efforts to eliminate communism, such as McCarthyism, and their impact on individual civil liberties.  6.1.12.HistoryCC.12.d: Explain how the development and proliferation of nuclear weapons affected international relations.  6.1.12.HistoryCC.12.e: Analyze ideological differences and other factors that contributed to the Cold War and to United States involvement in conflicts intended to contain communism, including the

	Korean War, the Cuban Missile Crisis, and the Vietnam War.	
Historical sources and evidence provide an understanding of different points of view about historical events.	6.1.12.HistorySE.12.a: Explain the reasons for the creation of the United Nations and evaluate the effectiveness of United Nations' human rights policies and the commitment of the United States to them.  6.1.12.HistorySE.12.b: Use a variety of sources to explain how the Arab-Israeli conflict influenced American foreign policy.	<ul> <li>Recommended Activities:</li> <li>Do Nows - Exit Tickets</li> <li>DBQ: Berlin, Korea, and Cuba: How Did the U.S. Contain Communism?</li> <li>DBQ: Cuban Missile Crisis, 1962</li> <li>Document Review of Space Race</li> <li>Document and Video Review of the UN and its importance to the world</li> <li>Analyze the impact of the Cold War on various groups; see below</li> <li>Small group and large group discussions</li> </ul>
NJSLS - Active Citizenship in the 21st Century 6.3 Disciplinary Strand: Disciplinary Concept:		

#### **Optional Extension Activities:**

- How did the Cold War impact New Jersey and Bayonne?
- Conduct interviews with members of the community/ VFW about their experiences surrounding Cold War conflicts and also civilian life.
- Identify the people and events of the Cold War in relation to the LGBTQ community (Lavender Scare, Sally Ride, Franklin Kameny, Allen Ginsberg)
- Identify the people and events of the Cold War in relation to various groups: poltical dissenters; anti-Chinese/Vietnamese hysteria, etc)
- United Nations Effectiveness Debate
- Cuban Missile Crisis: Did the Kennedy Administration do the right things or could it have been improved?
- "We Didn't Start the Fire" breakdown
- How was the Vietnam War different to prior Wars in the Media?
- Could the events of the Red Scare happen again?
- Discuss the effectiveness of Regional Alliances (NATO and the Warsaw Pact, etc)
- How did Political Ideologies play into the escalation of the Cold War?
- Discussion of the Korean and Vietnam Wars changing public opinions on war in the United States
- Was the Domino Theory a reaction to America's need to be a Superpower?
- Analyze the Gulf of Tonkin Resolution, War Powers Act, Truman Doctrine, Marshall Plan
- Was George Kennan responsible for the Cold War Era?
- Identify Cold War technological advances that impacted future civilian life
- Why was the Berlin Wall a symbol of the Cold War?
- Read the Kennedy and Reagan speeches regarding Berlin

		<ul> <li>Explain how the Arab-Israeli Conflicts have impacted US Foreign Policy</li> <li>Identify the importance of the Space Race to the American Psyche</li> <li>Science: Review and discuss Space Race Technology</li> <li>Language Arts: read dystopian literature like 1984: George Orwell</li> <li>Visual Art: Dr. Strangelove film, North by Northwest film</li> <li>Music: impact of the Cold War on the arts (e.g. Paul Robeson; Winds of Change, the Scorpions)</li> <li>New Jersey Legislative Statutes and Administrative.</li> </ul>
Core Ideas:	Performance Expectation:	<ul> <li><u>Unit Overarching Essential Question:</u></li> <li>A. Civics, Government, and Human Rights</li> </ul>
Political and civil institutions impact all aspects of people's lives	6.3.8.CivicsPI.1: Evaluate, take, and defend a position on why government is necessary, and the purposes government should serve.	<ul> <li>How do citizens, civic ideals, and government institutions interact to balance the needs of individuals and the common good?</li> <li>How have economic, political, and cultural decisions promoted or prevented the growth of personal</li> </ul>
Governments have different structures which impact development (expansion) and civic participation.	6.3.8.CivicsPI.2: Evaluate the extent to which different forms of government reflect the history and values of various societies (e.g., monarchy, democracy, republic, dictatorship).  6.3.8.CivicsPI.3: Use a variety of sources from multiple perspectives to examine the role of individuals, political parties, interest groups, and the media in a local or global issue and share this information with a	freedom, individual responsibility, equality, and respect for human dignity?  B. Geography, People, and the Environment  How do physical geography, human geography, and the human environment interact to influence or determine the development of cultures, societies, and nations?  C. Economics, Innovation, and Technology  How can individuals, groups, and societies apply economic reasoning to make difficult choices about scarce resources? What are the possible consequences

	governmental or nongovernmental organization as a way to gain support for addressing the issue.  6.3.8.CivicsPI.4: Investigate the roles of political, civil, and economic organizations in shaping people's lives and share this information with individuals who might benefit from this information	of these decisions for individuals, groups, and societies?  How have scientific and technological developments over the course of history changed the way people live and economies and governments function?  D. History, Culture, and Perspectives  How do our interpretations of past events inform our understanding of cause and effect, and continuity and change, and how do they influence our beliefs and decisions about current public policy issues?  How can the study of multiple perspectives, beliefs
Civic participation and deliberation are the responsibility of every member of society	<ul> <li>6.3.8.CivicsPD.1: Deliberate on a public issue affecting an upcoming election, consider opposing arguments, and develop a reasoned conclusion.</li> <li>6.3.8.CivicsPD.2: Propose and defend a position regarding a public policy issue at the appropriate local, state, or national</li> </ul>	systems, and cultures provide a context for understanding and challenging public actions and decisions in a diverse and interdependent world?
Members of society have the obligation to become informed of the facts regarding public issues and to engage in honest, mutually respectful discourse to advance public policy solutions.	6.3.8.CivicsPD.3: Construct a claim as to why it is important for democracy that individuals are informed by facts, aware of diverse viewpoints,	
The United States system of government is designed to realize the ideals of liberty, democracy, limited government, equality under the law and of opportunity, justice, and property rights.	6.3.8.CivicsDP.1: Identify an issue of inequality, develop multiple solutions, and communicate the best one to an appropriate government body.	

	6.3.8.CivicsDP.2: Make a claim based on evidence to determine the extent and the limitations of First Amendment rights (e.g., U.S. Supreme Court decisions).  6.3.8.CivicsDP.3: Use historical case studies and current events to explain why due process is essential for the protection of individual rights and maintenance of limited government.	
In a democratic government, there are multiple processes by which individuals can influence the creation of rules, laws, and public policy.	6.3.8.CivicsPR.1: Analyze primary sources to explain how democratic ideas in the United States developed from the historical experiences of ancient societies, England, and the North American colonies.  6.3.8.CivicsPR.2: Evaluate the effectiveness of the fundamental principles of the Constitution (i.e., consent of the governed, rule of law, federalism, limited government, separation of powers, checks and balances, and individual rights) in establishing a federal government that allows for growth and change over time.  6.3.8.CivicsPR.3: Take a position on an issue in which fundamental ideals and principles are in conflict (e.g., liberty, equality).	

	6.3.8.CivicsPR.4: Use evidence and quantitative data to propose or defend a public policy related to climate change.  6.3.8.CivicsPR.5: Engage in simulated democratic processes (e.g., legislative hearings, judicial proceedings, elections) to understand how conflicting points of view are addressed in a democratic society.  6.3.8.CivicsPR.6: Seek the perspectives of multiple stakeholders with diverse points of view regarding a local budget issue and take a position on proposed policy.  6.3.8.CivicsPR.7: Compare how ideas become laws at the local, state, and national level
Fundamental rights are derived from the inherent worth of each individual and include civil, political, social, economic, and cultural	6.3.8.CivicsHR.1: Construct an argument as to the source of human rights and how they are best protected.
Economic decision-making involves setting goals, weighing costs and benefits, and identifying the resources available to achieve those goals.	6.3.8.EconET.1: Using quantitative data, evaluate the opportunity cost of a proposed economic action, and take a position and support it (e.g., healthcare, education, transportation).

6.3.8.EconET.2: Assess the impact of government incentives and disincentives on the economy (e.g., patents, protection of private property, taxes).

### **Social Studies Practices**

- Developing Questions and Planning Inquiry
- Gathering and Evaluating Sources (sourcing; contextualization; corroboration)
- Seeking Diverse Perspectives
- Developing Claims and Using Evidence
- Presenting Arguments and Explanations
- Engaging in Civil Discourse and Critiquing Conclusions
- Taking Informed Action

Social and Emotional Learning: Competencies	Social and Emotional Learning:  Sub-Competencies
<ul> <li>Self- awareness</li> <li>Social Awareness</li> <li>Self- Management</li> <li>Relationship Skills</li> <li>Responsible Decision-Making</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Recognizing the importance of self-confidence in handling daily tasks and challenges.</li> <li>Demonstrate an awareness of the expectations for social interactions in a variety of ways.</li> <li>Demonstrate an understanding of the need</li> </ul>

for mutual respect when viewpoints differ.  Recognize the skills needed to establish and achieve personal and educational goals.  Utilize positive communication and social skills to interact effectively with others.  Develop, implement, and model effective problem solving and critical thinking skills.	
Assessments (Formative) To show evidence of meeting the standard/s, students will successfully engage within:	Assessments (Summative) To show evidence of meeting the standard/s, students will successfully complete:
Formative Assessments:	Benchmarks:      Diagnostic Assessment      District Assessment  Summative Assessments:      Document Analysis - Research various topics of the     DBQ: Berlin, Korea, and Cuba: How Did the U.S. Contain Communism?     Essay/Objectives/Debate/Project     DBQ: Cuban Missile Crisis, 1962     Essay/Objectives/Debate/Project     Tests/Assessments

- Document Based Questions
- Small and large group discussions
- Peer reviews
- View films
- Listen to audio
- Conduct interviews
- Simulations
- Analyze statistics
- Policy analysis and recommendations
- Persuasive/Expository Writing Prompts

## **Differentiated Student Access to Content: Teaching and Learning** *Resources/Materials*

Core Resources	Alternate Core Resources IEP/504/At-Risk/ESL	ELL Core Resources	Gifted & Talented Core Resources
<ul> <li>HMH, American History</li> <li>Pearson, The African-American Odyssey</li> <li>Pearson's Pacemaker Series, United States History</li> <li>Teacher's Curriculum Institute: History Alive!</li> <li>Amistad Curriculum</li> <li>Holocaust &amp; Genocide Education Curriculum</li> <li>DBQ Online</li> <li>JStor</li> <li>NewsELA</li> <li>Cicero: History Beyond the Textbook</li> <li>ArcGIS</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Skill building activities</li> <li>Pearson's Pacemaker Series</li> <li>DBQ Online</li> <li>ProEd Shorts</li> <li>NewsELA</li> <li>Videos</li> <li>Leveled Assessments</li> <li>Choice Boards</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Bilingual dictionary</li> <li>Modified assessments and/or rubric</li> <li>Videos in their native language</li> <li>Pearson's Pacemaker Series</li> <li>ProEd Shorts</li> <li>NewsELA</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Leveled readings</li> <li>Novels; periodicals</li> <li>Leveled Assessments</li> <li>Enrichment activities &amp; projects</li> <li>Choice Boards</li> <li>Inquiry projects</li> <li>Genius Hour Projects</li> <li>HMH, American History</li> </ul>

### **Supplemental Resources**

### **Technology:**

• Chromebooks, Geoinquiries, Zoom and Google Meets, Google Classroom, Interactive Textbooks, Jamboards, Schoology, Schoology Discussion Board, Google Classroom, Quizz, Quizlet, Kahoot,

#### Other:

• Novels, Periodicals, Maps, artifacts, JStor, ARC's Research Lab, NewsELA, DBQ Online

### Differentiated Student Access to Content: Recommended Strategies & Techniques

Core Resources	Alternate Core Resources IEP/504/At-Risk/ESL	ELL Core Resources	Gifted & Talented Core
<ul> <li>Deliver instruction utilizing varied learning styles including audio, visual, and tactile/kinesthetic</li> <li>Provide individual instruction as needed</li> <li>Modify assessments and/or rubrics</li> <li>Repeat instructions as needed</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Skill building activities</li> <li>Leveled Assessments</li> <li>Choice Boards</li> <li>Multi-sensory (VAKT)         approach during         instruction</li> <li>Alternate presentations         of skills by varying the         method (repetition,         simple explanations,         additional examples,         modeling, etc.)</li> <li>Modify test content         and/or format</li> <li>Retakes</li> <li>Additional time</li> <li>Preferential seating</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Modified activities</li> <li>Extend time requirements</li> <li>Preferred seating</li> <li>Checks for understanding/review</li> <li>Oral/visual directions/prompts when necessary, supplemental materials including Bilingual dictionary</li> <li>Modified assessments and/or rubric</li> <li>Reading materials in the native language</li> <li>Watching videos in the native language</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Curriculum compacting &amp; acceleration</li> <li>Leveled readings</li> <li>Leveled Assessments</li> <li>Enrichment activities &amp; projects</li> <li>Choice Boards</li> <li>Inquiry projects</li> </ul>

<ul> <li>Review, restate and repeat directions; written directions</li> <li>Study guides</li> <li>Break assignments into segments of shorter tasks</li> <li>Oral rather than written answers</li> </ul>
---

### NJSLS CAREER READINESS, LIFE LITERACIES & KEY SKILLS

- Standard 9.1 Personal Financial Literacy
- Standard 9.2 Career Awareness, Exploration, Preparation and Training
- Standard 9.3: Career and Technical Education
- Standard 9.4 Life Literacies and Key Skills

### **Disciplinary Concepts:**

- Financial health
- Financial Landscape
- Money Management
- Career Awareness and Planning
- Creativity and Innovation
- Critical Thinking and Problem-solving
- Digital Citizenship
- Global and Cultural Awareness
- Information and Media Literacy
- Technology Literacy

#### Core Ideas:

Standard 9.1 Personal Financial Literacy: This standard outlines the important fiscal knowledge, habits, and skills that must be mastered in order for students to make informed decisions about personal finance. Financial literacy is an integral component of a student's college and career readiness, enabling students to achieve fulfilling, financially-secure, and successful careers. • Standard 9.2 Career Awareness, Exploration, Preparation and Training. This standard outlines the importance of being knowledgeable about one's interests and talents, and being well informed about postsecondary and career options, career planning, and career requirements. • Standard 9.3: This standard outlines what students should know and be able to do upon completion of a CTE Program of Study. • Standard 9.4 Life Literacies and Key Skills. This

	standard outline key literacies and technical skills such as critical thinking, global and cultural awareness, and technology literacy* that are critical for students to develop to live and work in an interconnected global economy.
Performance Expectation/s:	Civic Financial Responsibility (CFR) • Credit Profile (CP) • Financial Psychology (FP) • Financial Institutions (FI) • Planning and Budgeting (PB) • Risk Management and Insurance (RMI) • Economic and Government Influences (EGI) • Career Awareness and Planning (CAP) • Creativity and Innovation (CI) • Critical Thinking and Problem-Solving (CT) • Digital Citizenship (DC) • Global and Cultural Awareness (GCA) • Information and Media Literacy (IML) • Technology Literacy (TL)
Career R	teadiness, Life Literacies, & Key Skills Practices
<ul> <li>Communication and Media</li> <li>Accountability, Productivit</li> <li>Evaluate resources, understand auth</li> <li>Uses effective communication and</li> <li>Plans, executes, and alters goals in</li> </ul>	m Solving and Leadership ing and Interpersonal Communications a Fluency

	New Jersey Legislative Statutes and Administrative Code (place an "X" before each law/statute if/when present within the curriculum map)									
X	Amistad Law: <i>N.J.S.A. 18A</i> 52:16A-88		Holocaust Law: <i>N.J.S.A. 18A:35-28</i>	X	LGBT and Disabilities Law: N.J.S.A. 18A:35-4.35	X	Diversity & Inclusion: N.J.S.A. 18A:35-4.36a		Standards in Action: Climate Change	