## Content Area: English Language Arts (NJSLS-ELA) Grades 6 - 12 Grade 11 Writing Curriculum

#### NJSLS Grade 11-12 ELA

Marking	Unit	Recommended	
Period	Title	Instructional Days	
1-4	Grade 11 Writing Curriculum	180 days	

# Writing Strand:

NJSLSA.W1. Write arguments to support claims in an analysis of substantive topics or texts, using valid reasoning and relevant and sufficient evidence. NJSLSA.W2. Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.

NJSLSA.W3. Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, well-chosen details, and well-structured event sequences.

Production and Distribution of Writing

NJSLSA.W4. Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.

NJSLSA.W5. Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach.

NJSLSA.W6. Use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing and to interact and collaborate with others.

Research to Build and Present Knowledge

NJSLSA.W7. Conduct short as well as more sustained research projects, utilizing an inquiry-based research

process, based on focused questions, demonstrating understanding of the subject under investigation.

NJSLSA.W8. Gather relevant information from multiple print and digital sources, assess the credibility and

accuracy of each source, and integrate the information while avoiding plagiarism.

NJSLSA.W9. Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.

Range of Writing

NJSLSA.W10. Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.

Recommended Activities, Investigations, Interdisciplinary Connections, and/or Student Experiences to Explore NJSLS-ELA within Unit

#### **Progress Indicator:**

- W.11-12.1. Write arguments to support claims in an analysis of substantive topics or texts, using valid reasoning and relevant and sufficient evidence.
- A. Introduce precise, knowledgeable claim(s), establish the significance of the claim(s), distinguish the claim(s) from alternate or opposing claims, and create an organization, counterclaims, reasons, and evidence.
- B. Develop claim(s) and counterclaims avoiding common logical fallacies and using sound reasoning and thoroughly, while pointing out the strengths and limitations of both in a manner that anticipates the audience's knowledge level, concerns, values, and possible biases.
- C. Use transitions (e.g. words, phrases, clauses) to link the major sections of the text, create cohesion, and clarify the relationships between claim(s) and reasons, between reasons and evidence, and between claim(s) and counterclaims.
- D. Establish and maintain a style and tone appropriate to the audience and purpose (e.g. formal and objective for academic writing) while attending to the norms and conventions of the discipline in which they are writing.
- E. Provide a concluding paragraph or section that supports the argument presented (e.g., articulating implications or the significance of the topic).
- W.11-12.2. Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas, concepts, and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.
- A. Introduce a topic; organize complex ideas, concepts, and information; include formatting (e.g., headings), graphics (e.g., figures, tables), and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.
- B. Develop the topic thoroughly by selecting the most significant and relevant facts, extended definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples appropriate to the audience's knowledge of the topic.
- C. Use appropriate and varied transitions to link the major sections of the text, create cohesion, and clarify the relationships among complex ideas and concepts.
- D. Use precise language, domain-specific vocabulary, and techniques to manage the complexity of the topic.
- E. Establish and maintain a style and tone appropriate to the audience and purpose (e.g. formal and objective for academic writing) while attending to the norms and conventions of the discipline in which they are writing.
- F. Provide a concluding paragraph or section that supports the argument presented (e.g., articulating implications or the significance of the topic).

- W.11-12.3. Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, well chosen details, and well-structured event sequences.
- A. Engage and orient the reader by setting out a problem, situation, or observation and its significance, establishing one or multiple point(s) of view, and introducing a narrator and/or characters; create a smooth progression of experiences or events.
- B. Use narrative techniques, such as dialogue, pacing, description, reflection, and multiple plot lines, to develop experiences, events, and/or characters.
- C. Use a variety of techniques to sequence events so that they build on one another to create a coherent whole and build toward a particular tone and outcome (e.g., a sense of mystery, suspense, growth, or resolution).
- D. Use precise words and phrases, telling details, and sensory language to convey a vivid picture of the experiences, events, setting, and/or characters.
- E. Provide a conclusion that follows from and reflects on what is experienced, observed, or resolved over the course of the narrative.
- W.11-12.4. Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1–3 above.)
- W.11-12.5. Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, trying a new approach, or consulting a style manual (such as MLA or APA Style), focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience.
- W.11-12.6. Use technology, including the Internet, to produce, share, and update individual or shared writing products in response to ongoing feedback, including new arguments or information.
- W.11-12.7. Conduct short as well as more sustained research projects to answer a question (including a self generated question) or solve a problem; narrow or broaden the inquiry when appropriate; synthesize multiple sources on the subject, demonstrating understanding of the subject under investigation. W.11-12.8. Gather relevant information from multiple authoritative print and digital sources, using advanced searches effectively; integrate information into the text selectively to maintain the flow of ideas, avoiding plagiarism and overreliance on any one source and following a standard format for citation. (MLA or APA Style Manuals).

W.11-12.9. Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.

A. Apply grades 11–12 Reading standards to literature.

B. Apply grades 11–12 Reading standards to literary nonfiction (e.g., "Delineate and evaluate the reasoning in seminal texts, including the application of constitutional principles and use of legal reasoning [e.g., in U.S. Supreme Court Case majority opinions and dissents] and the premises, purposes, and arguments in works of public advocacy [e.g., The Federalist, presidential addresses]"). W.11-12.10. Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes.

Social and Emotional Learning:  Competencies	Social and Emotional Learning:  Sub-Competencies			
<ul> <li>Self-Awareness</li> <li>Self-Management</li> <li>Social Awareness</li> <li>Responsible Decision-Making</li> <li>Relationship Skills</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Recognize the importance of self-confidence in handling daily tasks and challenges</li> <li>Recognize the skills needed to establish and achieve personal and educational goals</li> <li>Demonstrate an understanding of the need for mutual respect when viewpoints differ</li> <li>Develop, implement, and model effective problem-solving and critical thinking skills</li> <li>Utilize positive communication and social skills to interact effectively with others</li> </ul>			

## **Essential Question/s:**

- What criteria should writing have in order to prove the writer's comprehension and an accurate analysis?
- How can a writer evaluate the development and appropriateness of their approach to a writing task?
- How can writers effectively embed and cite the ideas of others in writing?
- How do writers demonstrate the connection between textual evidence and their own analysis?
- How does organization and structure affect the clarity of writing?
- How can writers use language and word choice to clarify ideas?
- What story elements and details are necessary in narrative writing?
- How can writers utilize revising and editing to improve skills?
- What are the different goals that each writing genre seeks to achieve?
- How is the Modern Language Association (MLA) format employed in academic writing?

#### **Activity Description:**

Small and large group discussions (i.e. Think-Pair-Share)
Discussion on female writers and their impacts on literary history
Guided or interactive editing or revision exercises
Complete graphic organizers, such as TPCASTT forms and Venn Diagrams
Writing revision tasks, both independently and with partners.

Assessments (Formative) To show evidence of meeting the standard/s, students will successfully engage within:	Assessments (Summative)  To show evidence of meeting the standard/s, students will successfull complete:		
Formative Assessments:  Peer review assignments Various in-class writing assignments Various independent writing assignments Writing rubric analysis Short and long form writing Practice exercises tailored to mini lessons and/or specific skills Revising and editing previous writing assignments Reading and evaluating model writing	<ul> <li>Grade Level District Diagnostic Assessment</li> <li>Grade Level District Assessment</li> <li>Grade Level District Assessment</li> <li>Summative Assessments:         <ul> <li>(Suggested Task) Literary Analysis - Students will read F. Scott Fitzgerald's The Great Gatsby and then compose a shrewd argument that claims whether the novel acts as a reinforcement of the American Dream or a criticism of it.</li> <li>(Suggested Task) Literary Analysis - Experiences in war can leave soldiers profoundly changed. Choose at least three characters from The Things They Carried and examine how these experiences in war have changed the characters. What conclusions can you draw from these stories about the effects of war on the human spirit? (LGBT and Disabilities Law: N.J.S.A. 18A:35-4.35)</li> <li>(Suggested Task) Research Simulation Task - Research various topics of the American Experience in connection with the play (Brown v Board of Ed, Emmit Till, lynchings, mass incarceration, Jim Crow, Civil Rights Movement) and interpret how the events of A Raisin in the Sun coincide and develop from history's hardships. Breakdown the plight of the Younger family in connection with what was happening in history during this time. Discuss the obstacles the family faced and use your research to support your ideas.</li></ul></li></ul>		

- (Suggested Task) Narrative Writing Tasks Create a diary entry in which you imagine the things you might take with you if you had to leave home with very few items (such as the experience of soldiers who were drafted in *The Things They Carried*).
- (Suggested Task) SAT Model Essay. Write an essay in which you explain how (insert author name) builds an argument to persuade (his/her) audience that (insert main idea of reading). In your essay, analyze how (insert author name) uses one or more of the features in the directions above (or features of your own choice) to strengthen the logic and persuasiveness of (his/her) argument. Be sure that your analysis focuses on the most relevant features of the passage. Your essay should not explain whether you agree with (insert author name) claims, but rather explain how (insert author name) builds an argument to persuade his/her) audience.
- College Essay Choose a Common App Essay and construct a first draft for college applications.

## **Differentiated Student Access to Content:**

Teaching and Learning Resources/Materials

Teaching and Learning Resources/Materials							
Core Alternate		ELL	Gifted & Talented				
Resources	Core Resources	Core Resources	Core Resources				
	IEP/504/At-Risk/ESL						
<ul> <li>Learning Contracts</li> <li>Centers/Stations</li> <li>Interactive Journals</li> <li>Leveled Readers</li> <li>Online Simulations</li> <li>Teacher Editions</li> <li>Student Editions</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Extra Support Readers</li> <li>Provide options for Comprehension</li> <li>Tiered Content/Activities</li> <li>Provide a variety of materials</li> <li>Provide options for</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Online Thesaurus</li> <li>Extra Support Readers</li> <li>Tiered Content/Activities</li> <li>Provide a variety of materials</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Enrichment Readers</li> <li>Enrichment Activities</li> <li>Compacting</li> <li>Tiered Content/Activities</li> <li>Provide a variety of rigorous materials</li> </ul>				
	perception  Manipulatives						

#### **Supplemental Resources**

#### **Technology:**

## **Technology Integration:**

- Websites:
  - o Newsela, Formative, Vocabulary, Blendspace, Canva
  - o CrashCourse Literature, CrashCourse History, TedTalk, TedEd, Commonlit

- Schoology, Teacher website, IXL
- Librivox, Lit2Go, Project Gutenberg
- Ipevo Document Camera

# Other:

## Suggested literary texts

- Just Mercy
- Raisin in the Sun
- The Great Gatsby
- The Things They Carried
- A Streetcar Named Desire

# **Classroom Equipment:**

- Smartboard
- Laptop/Chromebook and Internet
- Whiteboard for the classroom
- Novels/books

# Differentiated Student Access to Content: Recommended *Strategies & Techniques*

Core Resources	Alternate Core Resources IEP/504/At-Risk/ESL	ELL Core Resources	Gifted & Talented Core		
<ul> <li>Learning Contracts</li> <li>Centers/Stations</li> <li>Interactive Journals</li> <li>Leveled Readers</li> <li>Online Simulations</li> <li>Teacher Editions</li> <li>Student Editions</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Extra Support Readers</li> <li>Provide options for Comprehension</li> <li>Tiered Content/Activities</li> <li>Provide a variety of materials</li> <li>Provide options for perception</li> <li>Manipulatives</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Online Thesaurus</li> <li>Extra Support Readers</li> <li>Tiered Content/Activities</li> <li>Provide a variety of materials</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Enrichment Readers</li> <li>Enrichment Activities</li> <li>Compacting</li> <li>Tiered Content/Activities</li> <li>Provide a variety of rigorous materials</li> </ul>		

	<b>Disciplinary Concept:</b> • With a growth mindset, failure is an important part of success. • Innovative ideas or innovation can lead to career opportunities.					
NJSLS CAREER READINESS,	Core Ideas:	There are reasons and consequences to taking on debt. •				

LIFE LITERACIES & KEY SKILLS	Performance Expectation/s:	CRP1. Act as a responsible and contributing citizen and employee. CRP2. Apply appropriate academic and technical skills. CRP3. Attend to personal health and financial well-being. CRP4. Communicate clearly and effectively and with reason. CRP5. Consider the environmental, social and economic impacts of decisions. CRP6. Demonstrate creativity and innovation. CRP7. Employ valid and reliable research strategies. CRP8. Utilize critical thinking to make sense of problems and persevere in solving them. CRP9. Model integrity, ethical leadership and effective management. CRP10. Plan education and career paths aligned to personal goals. CRP11. Use technology to enhance productivity. CRP12. Work productively in teams while using cultural global competence.			
	Career Readiness, Life Literacies, & Key Skills Practices				
	There are strategies to improve one's professional value and marketability. Career planning requires purposeful plased on research, self-knowledge, and informed choices. Innovative ideas or innovation can lead to career opport Collaboration with individuals with diverse experiences can aid in the problem-solving process, particularly for gl issues where diverse solutions are needed. Digital communities influence many aspects of society, especially the workforce. The increased connectivity between people in different cultures and different career fields have change nature, content, and responsibilities of many careers.				

	New Jersey Legislative Statutes and Administrative Code (place an "X" before each law/statute if/when present within the curriculum map)								
X	Amistad Law: N.J.S.A. 18A 52:16A-88	X	Holocaust Law: <i>N.J.S.A. 18A:35-28</i>	X	LGBT and Disabilities Law: <i>N.J.S.A.</i> 18A:35-4.35	X	Diversity & Inclusion: N.J.S.A. 18A:35-4.36a	X	Standards in Action: Climate Change